

**Doctoral Program in  
LAW AND BUSINESS  
XXXIV Cycle - 2018/2019 Academic Year**

**INDICATIONS FOR THE WRITTEN EXAM FOR  
THE DOCTORAL PROGRAM IN LAW AND BUSINESS**

In the written exam candidates may choose to write an essay on any one of six topics drawn at random, irrespective of the academic area that the submitted research proposal relates to:

In particular:

- for each of the three strands of the program, two Areas are chosen as specified below, for a total of six Areas;
- for each area a topic is drawn from among three topics indicated by the Commission for the Area concerned (see list for each Area)

The written exam may be done in English by non-Italian citizens or by Italian citizens resident abroad, who must nonetheless at the oral exam demonstrate an adequate knowledge of the Italian language.

**1. Strand on *Dispute Management*:**

1.1. Area of civil procedure law and associated themes:

- protection of rights: judicial resolution of disputes and alternative protections;
- alienability of rights and alternative dispute resolution mechanisms;
- arbitration and mediation.

1.2. Area of European and international civil procedure and associated themes:

- resolution of international, global or regional disputes;
- arbitration and international jurisdiction;
- the EU courts system.